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# 5.90.002

Section: **Prescription Drugs Effective Date:** January 1, 2025 Subsection: **Topical Products Original Policy Date:** March 10, 2003

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Last Review Date: December 13, 2024

## **Tazarotene**

#### Description

Tazorac (tazarotene), Arazlo (tazarotene), Fabior (tazarotene), tazarotene powder

#### Background

Tazarotene is a retinoid medication derived from vitamin A used to treat both non-inflammatory and inflammatory types of acne, including blackheads, whiteheads, papules, pustules, and nodules and in the treatment of plaque psoriasis (1-4).

Tazarotene may also be used for cosmetic purposes such as treatment for wrinkles, fine lines and solar or photo aging. These indications are excluded from plan coverage.

#### **Regulatory Status**

FDA-approved indications:

Tazorac cream, 0.05% and 0.1% are indicated for the topical treatment of patients with plaque psoriasis. Tazorac cream 0.1% is also indicated for the topical treatment of patients with acne vulgaris (1).

Tazorac gel 0.05% and 0.1% are indicated for the topical treatment of patients with stable plaque psoriasis of up to 20% body surface area involvement (2).

Tazorac gel 0.1% is also indicated for the topical treatment of patients with facial acne vulgaris of mild to moderate severity (2).

Fabior foam 0.1% is indicated for the topical treatment of acne vulgaris in patients 12 years of

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age or older (3).

Arazlo lotion 0.045% is indicated for the topical treatment of acne vulgaris in patients 9 years of age and older (4).

#### Off-Label Use:

Tazarotene is also recommended topically to treat skin conditions in high-risk patients (i.e., immunocompromised, post organ transplant) with actinic keratosis, basal and squamous cell carcinoma (5).

Products containing tazarotene are contraindicated in pregnancy. Females of child-bearing potential should have a negative pregnancy test two weeks prior to starting therapy, which should begin during a normal menstrual period, and use effective contraception during therapy (1-4).

#### Related policies

Aczone, Tretinoin, Vtama, Winlevi, Zoryve

#### Policy

This policy statement applies to clinical review performed for pre-service (Prior Approval, Precertification, Advanced Benefit Determination, etc.) and/or post-service claims.

Tazarotene may be considered **medically necessary** if the conditions indicated below are met.

Tazarotene may be considered **investigational** for all other indications.

## **Prior-Approval Requirements**

Age 35 years of age or older No PA needed for age < 35

#### **Diagnoses**

Patient must have **ONE** of the following:

1. Acne vulgaris

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- a. Comedones
- b. Cysts (eruptive vellus hair cyst, cystic acne)
- c. Papules
- d. Pustules
- 2. Acne conglobata
- 3. Plaque psoriasis
- 4. Patient is at high risk (i.e., immunocompromised, post organ transplant) with one of the following diagnoses:
  - a. Actinic keratosis
  - b. Basal cell carcinoma
  - c. Squamous cell carcinoma

#### AND the following for ALL indications:

a. Female patients of reproductive potential will be advised to use effective contraception during treatment

## Prior - Approval Renewal Requirements

**Age** 35 years of age or older

No PA needed for age < 35

#### **Diagnoses**

Patient must have **ONE** of the following:

- 1. Acne vulgaris
  - a. Comedones
  - b. Cysts (eruptive vellus hair cyst, cystic acne)
  - c. Papules
  - d. Pustules
- 2. Acne conglobata
- 3. Plaque psoriasis
  - a. Improvement in lesions
- 4. Patient is at high risk (i.e., immunocompromised, post organ transplant) with one of the following diagnoses:
  - a. Actinic keratosis
  - b. Basal cell carcinoma

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c. Squamous cell carcinoma

#### **AND** the following for **ALL** indications:

a. Female patients of reproductive potential are not currently pregnant **AND** will be advised to use effective contraception during treatment

#### **Policy Guidelines**

#### Pre – PA Allowance

Age less than 35 – no restriction

Age 35 or greater - no Pre-PA allowance

### **Prior - Approval Limits**

**Duration** 12 months

### Prior - Approval Renewal Limits

Same as above

#### Rationale

#### **Summary**

Tazarotene is a retinoid medication derived from vitamin A. Tazarotene products are indicated for the topical treatment of patients with acne vulgaris, plaque psoriasis, acne conglobata, and patients who are at high risk (i.e., immunocompromised, post organ transplant) with one of the following skin conditions: actinic keratosis, basal and squamous cell carcinoma. Products containing tazarotene are contraindicated in pregnancy (1-4).

Prior authorization is required to ensure the safe, clinically appropriate, and cost-effective use of tazarotene while maintaining optimal therapeutic outcomes.

#### References

- 1. Tazorac Cream [package insert]. Irvine, CA: Allergan, Inc.; July 2017.
- 2. Tazorac Gel [package insert]. Irvine, CA: Allergan, Inc.; April 2018.
- 3. Fabior [package insert]. Greenville, NC: Mayne Pharma.; June 2018.
- 4. Arazlo [package insert]. Bridgewater, NJ: Bausch Health Companies Inc.; August 2023.

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5. Stockfleth E, Ulrich C, Meyer T, Christophers E. Epithelial malignancies in organ transplant patients: clinical presentation and new methods of treatment. Recent Results Cancer Res. 2002; 160:251-8.

| Dollar History              |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Policy History              |   |
| Date                        | Action  |
| November 2010               | Addition of malignant and pre-malignant conditions to criteria. The use of Tazorac and other topical retinoids for the treatment of malignant and pre-malignant skin conditions is well documented in medical literature (3). Adding these diagnoses brings Tazorac in line with the current topical retinoid criteria. |
| December 2011               | Annual review and update  |
| December 2012               | Annual review and update  |
| September 2013              | Line-addition of Tazarotene 0.1% cream, Fabior 0.1% Foam, and tazarotene powder. Reference update.  |
| June 2014                   | Annual editorial review and reference update Addition of high-risk to malignant and pre-malignant conditions per SME  |
| March 2015                  | Annual editorial review and reference update  |
| September 2015              | Annual editorial review and reference update  |
| September 2016              | Annual editorial review and reference update Policy number change from 5.14.02 to 5.90.02   |
| September 2017              | Annual review and reference update  |
| September 2018              | Annual editorial review and reference update  |
| March 2019<br>August 2019   | Annual review and reference update  Addition of requirement for female patients of reproductive potential are not pregnant and will be advised to use effective contraception per FEP   |
| September 2019              | Annual review   |
| March 2020                  | Annual review   |
| September 2020              | Addition of Arazlo  |
| December 2020<br>March 2021 | Annual review Annual editorial review   |
| December 2021               | Annual review  Annual review  |
| June 2022                   | Annual review and reference update  |
| September 2022              | Annual review   |
| December 2022               | Annual review   |
| September 2023              | Annual review. Per SME, removed negative pregnancy test requirement   |
| June 2024                   | Annual review and reference update  |
| September 2024              | Annual review   |
| December 2024               | Annual review   |
| Keywords                    |   |

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This policy was approved by the FEP® Pharmacy and Medical Policy Committee on December 13, 2024 and is effective on January 1, 2025.